Short Introduction to Health Transition and Got Transition?



Diabetes in School Health (DiSH) November 17, 2021

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What is Health Care Transition?

Health care transition, or HCT, is the process of moving from a child/family-centered model of health care to an adult/patient-centered model of health care, with or without transferring to a new clinician. It involves planning, transfer, and integration into adult-centered health care.

What are the goals of HCT?

1) To improve the ability of youth and young adults with and without special health care needs to manage their own health care and effectively use health services

2) To ensure an organized process in pediatric and adult health care practices to facilitate transition preparation, transfer of care, and integration into adult-centered health care.

HCT is Foundational to:

- Employment
- Education
- Community living
- · Mental and physical health
- Recreation
- Rights and Decision Making



Can any of these topics be impacted while a student is still in high school?

Transition Readiness Assessment (TRA) for Students

This health care transition readiness assessment is intended for students and their family/caregivers to compete.

https://www.gottransition.org/resource /?tra-iep-english

https://www.gottransition.org/resource /?tra-iep-spanish

Pediatric to Adult Health Care Transition Tool

h Health Care Transition Readiness Assessment for Students

This health care transition readiness assessment is intended for students and their family/caregivers to compete as part of IEP transition planning meetings. If a student is unable to fill out this form, the student can complete it with the help of their family/caregiver.

Directions: Please check the box next to the answer that best applies to you right now. This helps us see what you already know about your health and using health care and areas that you need to learn more about.

nt Name:	
eted By:	

Comr

Student Date of Birth Date Completed:

Personal Care (related to dressing, eating, bathing, and moving)								nication Su			
I am able to care for all my needs							h technology				
□ I need a little bit of help to care for my needs □ As						ning System					
		to care for m						ation techno	logy		
🗆 I need h	nelp to care f	or all my ne	eds				Other technology:				
							lo not use c	ommunicatio	on supp	orts	
					10, please circle curs between ag			t describes ho	w you f	eel right nov	v.
					-						
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			ares for adults						
0 (not)	1	2	3	4	5 (neutral)	6	7	8	9	10 (ve	ery)
	ident do yo		ıt your abili	ty move to	a doctor who	cares fo	or adults by	age 22*?			
0 (not)	1	2	3	4	5 (neutral)	6	7	8	9	10 (ve	ery)
My Healt					<i>to you right</i> n				Yes	l want to learn	No
I can name my learning differences, disability, medical, or mental health diagnosis (e.g. diabetes, depression).											
I can name 2-3 people who can help me with my learning differences, disability, medical, or mental health needs in an emergency.											
Before a doctor's visit, I prepare questions to ask.											
I know to ask the doctor's office for accommodations, if needed.											
have a way to get to my doctor's office.											
I know the name(s) of my doctor(s).											
I know or I can find my doctor's phone number.											
I know how to make my doctor's appointments.											
I carry my health information with me every day (e.g. insurance card, emergency phone numbers).											
I know my food allergies.											
										l want	
My Medie	cines	Please ch	neck the bo	x that app	lies to you rig	ht now.			Yes	to learn	No
I know the name of the medicines I take.											
I know the amount of the medicines I take.											
I know wh	en I need to	take my me	dicines.								
I know how to read and follow the direction labels on my medicines.											
I know what to do when I run out of my medicines.											
I know my medicine allergies.											





Healthcare Transition for Students

Directions: Please check the box next to the answer that best applies to you right now. This helps us see what you already know about your health and using health care and areas that you need to learn more about.

Personal Care (*related to dressing, eating, bathing, and moving*) I am able to care for all my needs I need a little bit of help to care for my needs I need a lot of help to care for my needs I need help to care for all my needs

Use of Communication Supports

Text-to-speech technology Assistive Listening Systems ASL/Interpretation technology Other technology: I do not use communication supports

On a scale of 0 to 10, please circle the number that best describes how you feel right now.

How important is it to you to move to a doctor who cares for adults by age 22*? How confident do you feel about your ability move to a doctor who cares for adults by age 22*? *The transition to a doctor who cares for adults usually occurs between ages 18-22.

Healthcare Transition for Students

Yes I want to learn No

- · I can name my learning differences, disability, medical, or mental health diagnosis (e.g. diabetes, depression).
- · I can name 2-3 people who can help me in an emergency.
- · Before a doctor's visit, I prepare questions to ask.
- · I know to ask the doctor's office for accommodations, if needed.
- · I have a way to get to my doctor's office.
- I know the name(s) of my doctor(s).
- · I know or I can find my doctor's phone number.
- · I know how to make my doctor's appointments.
- · I carry my health information with me every day (e.g. insurance card, emergency phone numbers).
- · I know my food allergies.

Healthcare Transition for Students

Yes I want to learn No

- . I know the name of the medicines I take.
- . I know the amount of the medicines I take.
- I know when I need to take my medicines.
- I know how to read and follow the direction labels on my medicines.
- . I know what to do when I run out of my medicines.
- I know my medicine allergies.

Sample Goals for the HCT RA for Students

I know the name(s) of my doctor(s).

Student will input their doctor's contact information on their phone and name and identify their doctor in their phone when asked, with __% accuracy.

I know when I need to take my medicines.

Student will identify at what time to take their medicines, with $_\%$ accuracy

Key Got Transition Resources

Focus on Youth and Youth Adults – Quiz and FAQs: <u>https://www.gottransition.org/youth-and-young-adults/</u> Quiz comes with resource links for what may need help.

Resources and Research:

https://www.gottransition.org/resources-and-research/ Non-Health Transition -- Special Education Special Populations – School Health

Clinician Education and Resources --<u>https://www.gottransition.org/resources-and-research/clinician-education-resources.cfm</u>

Where can we use these tools?

- IHP Individual Health Plan
- IEP Individualized Education Plan
- PTP Post-secondary Transition Plan
- Health Curriculum
- ILT Individual Learning Times

Health & the IEP

- Are there health related goals that would help this student achieve academically?
- Are there health related goals that would help this student achieve a greater level of independence?
- Accommodations:
 - More frequent visits to bathroom or see nurse
 - Access to water
 - Snack to keep blood sugar up
 - Alarm on phone/watch
 - Extra time (fatigue)
 - Vision/hearing

Health and the PTP

Post secondary Transition Plan in addition to the IEP

- Transition Improvement Grant (TIG): <u>www.witig.org/</u>
- Yes, there is an app for that: <u>www.witig.org/transition-app.html</u>
- PTP Demo Site:

https://uasped.dpi.wi.gov/ptpdemo/Pages/DistrictMenu.aspx

Preparing for Transition School Nurses

- 1. Start conversations early Youth and Nurse involved in IEPs
- 2. You might be the best resource on learning about and explaining a condition/disability--disclosure
- 3. Complete Transition Readiness Assessment
- 4. Talk about individual goals
- 5. Take part in training events to learn about the changes that happen when a child transitions to adult life—join the Southern Regional Center listserv! Parent and community trainings on Health Transition, series' on Transition, conferences, etc.







Transition Resources



www.gottransition.org

HEALTH TRANSITION WISCONSIN SUPPORTING YOUTH TO ADULT HEALTHCARE WWW.healthtransitionwi.org

Contact information

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Thank you! Now go and do amazing things!