

2018 Annual Report Division of Pediatric Critical Care Medicine

DIVISION DESCRIPTION

The Division of Pediatric Critical Care Medicine (PCCM) delivers comprehensive, state-of-the-art care to critically ill children admitted to American Family Children's Hospital. The Division also provides pediatric procedural sedation to children in the AFCH Diagnostic and Therapy Center, which includes the Pediatric Sedation Program.

Our scholarly endeavors include advocacy, medical education, clinical and basic science research, and global health.

2018 HIGHLIGHTS

• Pelin Cengiz, MD, received a one-year, \$50,000 grant from the Institute for Clinical and Translational Research (ICTR) and the Waisman Center for her project, "Role of ERα Following Brain Injury: Ligand Dependent or Independent?" Expanding on her previous novel findings of the upregulation of estrogen receptor alpha in female neonate brains being neuroprotective, she will investigate whether this receptor activation is dependent on the sex steroid estradiol, and if it is, she will determine whether the estradiol is originating from adrenals or brain.

Dr. Cengiz also received a 2018 Star Research Achievement Award from the Society of Critical Care Medicine (SCCM) for her abstract, "Vulnerability of Male Brains to Global Hypoxic Ischemic Brain Injury and Estrogen Receptor Alpha." The award, which was presented during the SCCM Abstract-Based Awards Ceremony in February 2018, recognizes excellence in critical care research.

- Melissa Cercone, MD, received a 2018 UW Health Clinical Educator Excellence Award, which
 recognizes clinicians who show remarkable skill in teaching the next generation of physicians,
 interdisciplinary team members, patients and families.
- Two UW-Madison undergraduate students in the lab of Marlowe Eldridge, MD, Caitlin Jarrard and Rachel Harradine, received 2018 Barbara A. Horwitz and John M. Horowitz Outstanding Undergraduate Abstract Awards during the American Physiological Society's Experimental Biology meeting in April 2018. Jarrard also received the Excellence in Undergraduate Research Award based on her oral presentation.

Dr. Eldridge also received a one-year, \$70,613 Fall Competition grant from the UW-Madison Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research and Graduate Education for the project, "Skeletal muscle dysfunction in adult survivors of preterm birth."

- Graduate student Laura Tetri, PhD (mentors Jennifer Rehm, MD, and Aaron Carrel, MD), received a
 one-year, \$10,000 UW Institute for Clinical and Translational Research-Medical Scientist Training
 Program (ICTR-MSTP) Pilot Award for the project, "Linking Sex and Fitness with Metabolic Disease in
 Obese Children." This project aims to understand the role of cardiovascular fitness in indices of
 metabolic disease and provide a modifiable variable in children's lives that could reduce the negative
 effects of obesity.
- Michael Wilhelm, MD, received a 2018 UW Health Clinical Practice Excellence Award, which honors
 outstanding clinicians who demonstrate an extraordinary commitment to safety and quality patientand family-centered care.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

Al-Subu A, Jooste E, Hornik CP, Fleming GA, Cheifetz IM, Ofori-Amanfo G. Correlation between minute carbon dioxide elimination and pulmonary blood flow in single-ventricle patients after stage 1 palliation and 2-ventricle patients with intracardiac shunts: A pilot study. *Paediatr Anaesth*. 2018 Jul;28(7):618-624. doi: 10.1111/pan.13423. PubMed PMID: 30133920.

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Bates ML, Anagnostopoulos PV, Nygard C, Torgeson J, Reichert J, Galambos C, **Eldridge MW**, Lamers LJ. Consequences of an early catheter-based intervention on pulmonary artery growth and right ventricular myocardial function in a pig model of pulmonary artery stenosis. *Catheter Cardiovasc Interv.* 2018 Mar 30. doi: 10.1002/ccd.27593. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 29602248. *

Braun RK, Broytman O, Braun FM, Brinkman JA, Clithero A, Modi D, Pegelow DF, **Eldridge M**, Teodorescu M. Chronic intermittent hypoxia worsens bleomycin-induced lung fibrosis in rats. *Respir Physiol Neurobiol*. 2018 Oct;256:97-108. doi: 10.1016/j.resp.2017.04.010. Epub 2017 Apr 27. PubMed PMID: 28456608; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5659967. **

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Cashen K, Costello JM, Grimaldi LM, Narayana Gowda KM, Moser EAS, Piggott KD, **Wilhelm M,** Mastropietro CW. Multicenter validation of the vasoactive-ventilation-renal score as a predictor of prolonged mechanical ventilation after neonatal cardiac surgery. *Pediatr Crit Care Med.* 2018 Nov;19(11):1015-1023. doi: 10.1097/PCC.000000000001694. PubMed PMID: 30095748.

Chandran R, Kim T, Mehta SL, Udho E, Chanana V, **Cengiz P**, Kim H, Kim C, Vemuganti R. A combination antioxidant therapy to inhibit NOX2 and activate Nrf2 decreases secondary brain damage and improves functional recovery after traumatic brain injury. *J Cereb Blood Flow Metab*. 2018 Oct;38(10):1818-1827. doi: 10.1177/0271678X17738701. Epub 2017 Oct 30. PubMed PMID: 29083257; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6168911.

Goss KN, Beshish AG, Barton GP, Haraldsdottir K, Levin TS, Tetri LH, Battiola TJ, Mulchrone AM, Pegelow DF, Palta M, Lamers LJ, Watson AM, Chesler NC, **Eldridge MW**. Early pulmonary vascular disease in young adults born preterm. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2018 Jun 26. doi: 10.1164/rccm.201710-2016OC. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 29944842. *

Haraldsdottir K, Watson AM, Goss KN, Beshish AG, Pegelow DF, Palta M, Tetri LH, Barton GP, Brix MD, Centanni RM, **Eldridge MW**. Impaired autonomic function in adolescents born preterm. *Physiol Rep.* 2018 Mar;6(6):e13620. doi: 10.14814/phy2.13620. PubMed PMID: 29595875; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5875539.

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Miller KB, Howery AJ, Harvey RE, **Eldridge MW**, Barnes JN. Cerebrovascular reactivity and central arterial stiffness in habitually exercising healthy adults. *Front Physiol*. 2018 Aug 17;9:1096. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2018.01096. eCollection 2018. PubMed PMID: 30174609; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6107836.

Moses KL, Seymour M, Beshish A, Baker KR, Pegelow DF, Lamers LJ, **Eldridge MW**, Bates ML. Inspiratory and expiratory resistance cause right-to-left bubble passage through the foramen ovale. *Physiol Rep.* 2018 Jun;6(12):e13719. doi: 10.14814/phy2.13719. PubMed PMID: 29952137; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6021277.

Nellis ME, Karam O, Mauer E, Cushing MM, Davis PJ, Steiner ME, Tucci M, Stanworth SJ, Spinella PC; Pediatric Acute Lung Injury and Sepsis Investigators (PALISI) network, Pediatric Critical Care Blood Research Network (BloodNet), and the P3T Investigators (**Al-Subu AM**, **Hagen SA**, collaborators). Platelet transfusion practices in critically ill children. *Crit Care Med*. 2018 Aug;46(8):1309-1317. doi: 10.1097/CCM.000000000003192. PubMed [citation] PMID: 29727368.

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Skeith L, Ridinger H, **Srinivasan S**, Givi B, Youssef N, Harris I. Exploring the thesis experience of Master of Health professions education graduates: a qualitative study. *Int J Med Educ*. 2018 Apr 27;9:113-121. doi: 10.5116/ijme.5abe.2209. PubMed PMID: 29705774; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5951784.

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Tetri LH, Diffee GM, Barton GP, **Braun RK**, Yoder HE, Haraldsdottir K, **Eldridge MW**, Goss KN. Sex-specific skeletal muscle fatigability and decreased mitochondrial oxidative capacity in adult rats exposed to postnatal hyperoxia. *Front Physiol*. 2018 Mar 29;9:326. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2018.00326. eCollection 2018. PubMed PMID: 29651255; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5884929.

Tobias JD, **Hollman GA**. Credentialing and Re-credentialing for Pediatric Sedation. In: Gooden C, Lowrie L, Jackson B, eds. *The Pediatric Procedural Sedation Handbook*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2018; 407-424.

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Watson AM, Coutinho C, Haraldsdottir K, Brickson S, Dunn W, **Eldridge M.** In-season changes in ventricular morphology and systolic function in adolescent female athletes. *Eur J Sport Sci.* 2018 May;18(4):534-540. doi: 10.1080/17461391.2018.1435725. Epub 2018 Feb 12. PubMed PMID: 29431592.

Zaitoun IS, Cikla U, Zafer D, Udho E, Almomani R, Suscha A, **Cengiz P**, Sorenson CM, Sheibani N. Attenuation of retinal vascular development in neonatal mice subjected to hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy. *Sci Rep.* 2018 Jun 15;8(1):9166. doi: 10.1038/s41598-018-27525-8. PubMed PMID: 29907863; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6003906.

GRANT SUPPORT

Principal Investigator	Sponsor	Title	Co-Investigators
Al-Subu, Awni	Philips Healthcare	High flow nasal cannula interface clinical evaluation	
Carayon, Pascale (UW Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering)	Health Resources & Services Administration (HRSA)	Teamwork and care transitions in pediatric trauma: Implications for HIT design	Critical Care: Tom Brazelton Hospital Medicine: Shannon Dean, Michelle Kelly
Cengiz, Pelin	National Institutes of Health (NIH)	Estrogen receptors and TrkB mediated neuroprotection in neonatal hypoxiaischemia	
Cengiz, Pelin	UW - Institute for Clinical & Translational Research	Role of ER alpha following brain injury: Ligand dependent or independent?	
Eldridge, Marlowe	DOD, Navy	Improving safety of submarine escape and rescue from shallow depth	
Eldridge, Marlowe	William S. Middleton VA Medical Center	Pegelow IPA	
Schrage, William G (UW Department of Kinesiology)	National Institutes of Health (NIH)	Peripheral vasodilation in obese humans	Critical Care: Marlowe Eldridge
Ferrazzano, Peter A	National Institutes of Health (NIH)	MRI markers of functional outcome after severe pediatric TBI	

^{*}ePub only; no print citation available when report was compiled

^{**} Publication had previously appeared in 2017 report as an ePub

Ferrazzano, Peter A	National Institutes of	Age-dependent	
	Health (NIH)	microglial responses in	
		hypoxia-ischemia	
Ferrazzano, Peter A	National Institutes of	Genetic and	
	Health (NIH) &	environmental	
	Cincinnati Children's	influences on recovery	
	Hospital Medical	of severe pediatric	
	Center	brain injury	